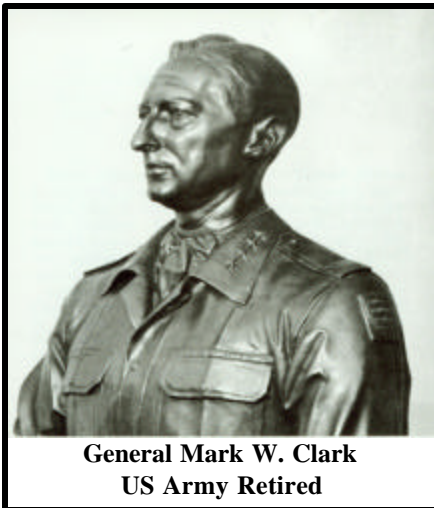




**Mark W. Clark Collection  
The Citadel Archives & Museum  
171 Moultrie Street  
Charleston, South Carolina 29409  
Telephone 843.953.6846  
Fax 843. 953.6956**

### **BIOGRAPHY**

Mark Wayne Clark, General, United States Army, Retired, was born in Madison Barracks, New York, May 1, 1896. He graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point and was commissioned a second lieutenant of Infantry in April 1917. He was promoted to first lieutenant May 15, 1917, and to captain August 5, 1917.



**General Mark W. Clark  
US Army Retired**

Soon after he was promoted to captain, General Clark joined the 11th Infantry of the 5<sup>th</sup> Division in France, where he was wounded in action in the Vosges Mountains. He was assigned next to General Staff Headquarters, First American Army, and participated in the St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne offensives and later served with the Third Army in Belgium and Germany.

After his return to the United States in 1919, General Clark was given various assignments including a Chautauqua circuit tour for the Adjutant General of the Army in 1921. He was assigned to the Office of the Assistant Secretary of War from 1921 to 1924. He graduated from the Infantry School at Fort Benning, Georgia, in 1925. He then served three years at the Presidio of San Francisco with the 30th Infantry and from 1929 to 1933 was an instructor of the Indiana National Guard.

General Clark graduated from the Command and General Staff School at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas in 1935. He then served for a year as Deputy Chief of Staff for the Civilian Conservation Corps, VII Corps Area, at Omaha, Nebraska, before entering the Army War College. Upon graduation in 1937, he was assigned to Fort Lewis, Washington.

In March 1940, General Clark became an instructor at the Army War College. The following August he was named Assistant Chief of Staff for Operations of the General Headquarters, U.S. Army; in January 1942, became Deputy Chief of Staff of the Army Ground Forces; and in May 1942, was named Chief of Staff of that organization.

General Clark was assigned in June 1942 as Commanding General of the II Corps in England. The following month he was named Commander of the Army Ground Forces in the European Theater of Operations and in October 1942 became Deputy Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces in the North African theater.

In those capacities, General Clark laid the groundwork for a vast organizational, housing, and training program in the British Isles and played a leading part in planning the invasion of North Africa. In October 1942, shortly before the actual invasion, he made a dramatic and hazardous, but highly successful, trip by plane and submarine from London to French North Africa for a secret rendezvous with a group of French officers to arrange details of the proposed landings.

As Deputy Commander in Chief of the Anglo-American invasion forces, he flew from Gibraltar to Algiers on the day following the landings on November 9, 1942. He immediately took into protective custody Admiral Jean Francois Darlan. Admiral Darlan, who was in Algiers visiting his ill son, was Cabinet Minister in the German-dominated French Government at Vichy and Commander in Chief of all French Forces.

General Clark induced Admiral Darlan to repudiate the Vichy regime and order all French Forces in northwest and west Africa to cease resistance to the Americans and British. This order and the collaboration between the Anglo-American and French forces greatly facilitated the conquest of North Africa by the Allied powers.

In January 1943, General Clark was designated Commanding General of the Fifth Army, the first American army to be activated in the European theater. With his headquarters in Oujda, North Africa, General Clark spent the next seven months directing the training of the American and French troops which composed the Fifth Army. He established infantry and amphibious bases on African soil and coordinated activities of ground, sea, and air forces in planning the successful amphibious invasion of Italy on September 9, 1943.

General Clark's Fifth Army captured Naples on October 1, 1943. On January 22, 1944, more elements of the Fifth Army were landed in a flanking movement at the seaside resorts of Anzio and Nettuno about 30 miles south of Rome. Here a strong beachhead 20 miles long and eight miles deep was established, making possible a junction with the troops advancing from the south. After weeks of bitter fighting, the American Fifth and British Eighth Armies launched a new offensive on May 11, 1944 forcing a German withdrawal. On June 4, 1944 the Fifth Army captured Rome, the first Axis capital to be liberated from the enemy. Two weeks later the Fifth Army had advanced 100 miles.

Early in December 1944, General Clark was placed in command of the 15th Army Group, consisting of the Fifth (U.S.) and Eighth (British) Armies, and comprising all fighting forces in Italy. He held that command until the close of hostilities in Europe.

On April 9, 1945, the 15th Army Group launched an offensive from the mountain positions south of Bologna that broke through into the Po valley and terminated in May 1945 when, at Brenner Pass, Col. General Von Vietinghoff, German Commander-in-Chief, Southwest, formally surrendered the 230,000 German troops in Italy and in the Austrian provinces of Tyrol, Verarlberg, Salzburg, and parts of Carinthia and Styria. This was the first large-scale surrender of any German field command in Europe and terminated the war in Italy four days ahead of the end of hostilities in Western Europe.

In June 1945, General Clark was appointed Commander in Chief of the U.S. Occupation Forces in Austria and U.S. High Commissioner for Austria. As U.S. High Commissioner in Austria, General Clark was the United States member of the Allied Commission for Austria, made up of representatives of the United Kingdom, the Soviet Union, and France, and served as the supreme administrative authority in that country. In that capacity, he rendered distinguished service in helping feed the people, restore and maintain order in Austria, weed Nazi elements from public office, and prepare the country for independent, democratic self-government. In 1947, he was deputy to the U.S. Secretary of State and sat in London and Moscow with the Council of Foreign Ministers negotiating a treaty for Austria.

On June 19, 1947, General Clark assumed command of the Sixth Army, with headquarters at the Presidio of San Francisco, California. He was appointed Chief of Army Field Forces at Fort Monroe, Va., in September 1949.

General Clark was appointed Commander in Chief, Far East Command, on April 30, 1952, and assumed office on May 12, 1952, serving simultaneously as Commander in Chief, United Nations Command; Commanding General, United States Army Forces, Far East; and Governor of the Ryukyu Islands.

On July 27, 1953, General Clark signed a military armistice agreement between the United Nations Command and the military commanders of the North Korean Army and the Chinese People's Volunteers at Munsan-ni, Korea.

On October 7, 1953, General Clark relinquished his posts as Commander in Chief, Far East and United Nations Commands, Commanding General, U.S. Army Forces, Far East and Governor of the Ryukyu Islands. At his own request, General Clark retired from the military service on October 31, 1953 in Washington, D. C.

General Clark accepted the presidency of The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina, in Charleston, S. C. on October 23, 1953. He assumed office on March 1, 1954, and was inaugurated on March 19, 1954. In the summer of 1954, he was appointed by Herbert Hoover to the position of chairman of the task force to

investigate the Central Intelligence Agency and other intelligence organizations of the United States Government.

On June 30, 1965, General Clark retired from the presidency of The Citadel at his own request. On July 1, 1965 General Clark became president emeritus of the college.

General Clark was married to Maurine Doran, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Doran of Muncie, Ind., May 17, 1924. Mrs. Clark died October 5, 1966. Their son is Maj. William Doran Clark, U.S.A. (Ret.), and their daughter Patricia Ann (Mrs. Gordon H. Costing) died November 27, 1962. He married Mrs. Mary Mildred Applegate October 17, 1967. Gen. Clark died April 17, 1984. He is buried on The Citadel Campus between The Summerall Chapel and Mark Clark Hall.

### **DECORATIONS**

General Clark has been awarded the Distinguished Service Cross and the Distinguished Service Medal with three Oak leaf Clusters, Navy Distinguished Service Medal, Legion of Merit, Bronze Star Medal with "V" for valor, and Purple Heart. His foreign decorations include the British Honorary Knight of the Most Honorable Order of the Bath; the British Honorary Knight Commander of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire; The French Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor, Grand Officer of the Legion of Honor, Commander of the Legion of Honor and Croix de Guerre with Palm (2 times); Russian Military Order of Suvarov, First Degree; Brazilian Order of the Southern Cross {Degree of Grand Officer), Order of Military Merit, Medal of War, and Campaignic Cross; Czechoslovakian Order of the White Lion for Victory (First Class) and Military Cross of 1939; Polish Order of Virtuti Militari (Fifth Class); Italian Grand Cross of the Military Order of Savor, Military Order of Italy (Degree of Grand Officer), Knight of the Grand Cross, Grand Cordon of the Order Sts. Maurice and Lazarus, and Silver Medal for valor; Moroccan Grand Cross of the Order of Ouissam Alaoute Cherifien (First Class); Maltese Order of Malta (Cross of Merit First Class); Belgian Order of the Crown, Rank of Order of George I with Swords; Philippine Legion of Honor (Degree of Commander); Japanese Grand Cordon of the Imperial Order of the Rising Sun; and the Republic of Korea Order of Taeguk with Gold Star.

### **PROMOTIONS**

He was promoted to first lieutenant May 15, 1917; to captain Aug. 5, 1917; to major Jan. 14, 1933; to lieutenant colonel July 1, 1940; to brigadier general Aug. 4, 1941; to major general Aug. 17, 1942; to lieutenant general Nov. 11, 1942; to general March 10, 1945.

## DEGREES

B.S., U.S.M.A., West Point, 1917; Hon. Dr. Pol. Science, University of Naples, 1943; University of Vienna, 1947; Hon. D.C.L., Oxford, 1945; Hon. D.Sc., University of Florence, 1946; Hon. LL.D., Oberlin College, 1947; University of Southern California, 1949; University of San Francisco 1949; Pennsylvania Military College, 1951; University of South Carolina, 1954; University of Akron, 1954; Loyola University of Chicago, 1955; Belmont Abbey College, Belmont, N. C., 1965; Butler University of Indianapolis, 1955; and The Citadel, Charleston, S. C., 1966; Hon. Litt.D., Clemson College, Clemson, S. C., 1960; Hon. D. Hu.L., Newberry College, Newberry, S. C., 1965.

## SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The dedication ceremony for the formal opening of The General Mark W. Clark Manuscript Collection and The Citadel Archives was held on November 12, 1966. Gen. Clark's official and personal correspondence, diaries, documents, speeches, films, photographs, clippings, manuscripts cover the period from 1916 – 1984 and comprise approximately 200 linear feet. The material relates to Gen. Clark's military career in World War II, Austria and Korea and his presidency of The Citadel. The bulk of the material pertains to General Clark's commands in World War II. Much of the collection is described at the item level in card catalogue format. For an overview of the collection, please see the following *Finding Aid- Table of Contents* pp. 6-7.



## General Mark W. Clark Papers Finding Aid – Table of Contents

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# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid



- Box 1**            **Correspondence 1918 – 1942 November**
- File 1            Misc. pictures and newspaper clippings, 1918.  
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File 4            1938 Jan. 16 – 1939 Dec. 31  
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File 6            1941 Apr. 1 – 1941 Dec. 6  
File 7            1942 Jan. 8 – 1942 Sept. 29  
File 8            1942 Oct.  
File 9            Seraph codes, coded messages.  
                    1942 Oct. – 1942 Nov.  
File 10          Undated
- Box 2**            **Correspondence 1942 November – 1943 September**
- File 1            1942 Nov. – 1942 Dec. 31  
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                    1943 July 6 – 1943 Dec. 3  
File 6            Salerno: From the Beaches and to Volturno  
                    By the American Forces in Action Series.  
                    1942 Nov. – 1943 Sept.
- Box 3**            **Correspondence 1943 October – 1944 June**
- File 1            1943 Oct.  
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# General Mark W. Clark Papers

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- Box 4**                    **Correspondence 1944 July – 1945 April**
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| File 1 | 1944 July – Aug.            |
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| File 5 | 1945 Jan. 1 – 1945 Feb. 24  |
| File 6 | 1945 Mar. 1 – 1945 Mar. 18  |
| File 7 | 1945 Mar. 19 – 1945 Mar. 31 |
| File 8 | 1945 Apr. 1 – 1945 Apr. 30  |
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- Box 5**                    **Correspondence May 1945 – December 1945**
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- Box 6**                    **Correspondence January 1946 – December 1947**
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- Box 7**            **Correspondence January 1948 – December 1950**  
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File 5            1949 Feb. 2 Secretary of the Army’s Committee on  
                         Civilian Components.  
File 6            1949 Mar. – 1949 Dec.  
File 7            1949 Apr. – Aug. Armed Forces Headquarters for  
                         Unification of Facilities and Services,  
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File 8            1950 Jan. 1. – 1950 May 31  
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- Box 8**            **Correspondence January 1951 – June 1953**  
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- Box 12**            **Correspondence August 1955 – April 1956**  
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File 7            1956 – 1958. Letters concerning use of military  
                      installations to entertain youth during summer.
- Box 13**            **Correspondence January 1956 – December 1956 and Grass Roots`  
Crusade**  
File 1            Visitation Committees. 1956 Jan. – May  
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File 6            Grass Roots Crusade. 1954 Mar.– 1954 Sept.  
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- Box 14**            **Correspondence January 1957 – August 1958**  
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File 11	Testimonial Dinner for General Clark. 1965 May 18

# **General Mark W. Clark Papers**

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- File 1            A
  - File 2            Adams, Lt. Gen. Paul D. 1961
  - File 3            Alphard, Hon. H.E.M. Herve.
  - File 4            Anderson, Cdr. W. R.
  - File 5            Association Governing Boards, 1954 – 1957
  - File 6            B
  - File 7            Baruch, Bernard M.
  - File 8            Board of Visitors
  - File 9            Boy's Camp
  - File 10           Brigadier Club, 1954 – 1959
  - File 11           Brigadier Club, 1960 – 1965
  - File 12           Brucker, Hon. Wilber M.
  - File 13           Burke, Admiral Arleigh
  - File 14           Byrd, Hon. Harry F.
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- Box 19**            **Correspondence Office of the President 1954-1965**
- File 1            C
  - File 2            Caccia, Ambassador Harold
  - File 3            Cadet Clubs, 1954
  - File 4            Calculated Risk
  - File 5            Carney, Admiral Robert B.
  - File 6            Carillon – dedication, 1954
  - File 7            Chapel Memorials, 1961
  - File 8            Churchill, Hon. Winston
  - File 9            Citadel – old, 1957
  - File 10           Clay, Gen. Lucius
  - File 11           Clark, Gen. Mark W. and Renie
  - File 12           Cold War Seminar, 1961
  - File 13           Commission of High School and College Teachers
  - File 14           Community Chest
  - File 15           Cummings, Nathan Paintings
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File 5	F
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File 19	Inauguration, Mar. 19, 1954
File 20	Inouye, Hon. Daniel
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File 25	Knowland, Hon. William F.
File 26	L.
File 27	Leese, Sir Oliver
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File 6	Morton, Jim
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File 8	Mountbatten, Lord L.
File 9	Murphy, Hon. Robert D.
File 10	N
File 11	Norstad, Gen. Lauris
File 12	O
File 13	P
File 14	Parent's Day, 1961
File 15	Power, Gen. Thomas S.
File 16	R
File 17	Rathbone, Sir Basil
File 18	Releases, Citadel News
File 19	Religious Emphasis Week
File 20	Regimental Staff
File 21	Rivers, Hon. Mendel L.
File 22	Ring Hops

### **Box 22                    Correspondence Office of the President 1954-1965**

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File 5	Sauer, John E.
File 6	Scholarship – Athletic
File 7	Scholarship Fund
File 8	Schriever, Gen. B. A.
File 9	Seraph
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File 12	Spellman, Francis Joseph Cardinal
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File 14	Summer School, 1953 – 1956
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**Box 23            Correspondence Office of the President 1954-1965**

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File 5	Testimonial Invitation, 1965
File 6	Thomas, Lowell
File 7	Thurmond, Sen. Strom
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File 9	Tong, Hon. Hollington K.
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File 11	Twining, Gen. Nathan D.
File 12	U
File 13	Umberto de Savoia, King
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File 8	Presidential Candidate Letters, 1955
File 9	Toast of the Town – Ed Sullivan Show, 1955
File 10	Patton Movie
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File 12	Beaufort Chamber of Commerce, November, 1956, Jan., 1957
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**Box 25            Correspondence 1958 – 1963**

**Box 26            Correspondence 1964 – 1965**

**Box 27            Correspondence 1966 – 1969**



## **General Mark W. Clark Papers Finding Aid**

- Box 28**      **Correspondence 1970**
- Box 29**      **Correspondence 1971 – 1975**
- Box 30**      **Correspondence 1976 – 1979**
- Box 31**      **Correspondence 1980 – 1983**
- Box 32**      **Correspondence 1984**

### **Additional Post Retirement Correspondence 1965 – 1984.**

In 1992, 12.5 linear feet (two five-drawer filing cabinets) of Gen. Clark's post retirement correspondence were transferred to the Archives by Mrs. Thelma Pitts, who was General Clark's secretary from 1965-1984. The papers have been kept in their original order and an inventory is in the repository.

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### Speeches

#### Box 33

- 1944 Jan. 5 To the officers & men of the Fifth Army on the occasion of the first anniversary of the formation of the Fifth Army
- 1944 Apr. 2 To Commanding Officer of the 504<sup>th</sup> Parachute Infantry Regiment on the occasion of the regiment's departure from the Fifth Army.
- 1944 Apr. 27 To the Fifth Army Women's Army Corps Platoon on occasion of the presentation of the campaign service ribbon with star.
- 1944 May 30 To Officers and Men of the Fifth Army on occasion of Memorial Day at Anzio.
- 1944 Sept. 9 To all members of the Fifth Army on occasion of the first anniversary of Salerno Landing.
- 1944 Sept. 10 First anniversary of Salerno Landing broadcast on 5<sup>th</sup> Army radio station
- 1944 Dec. 16 To Officers and Men of the Fifth Army on occasion of Clark's Taking command of the 15<sup>th</sup> Army Group in Italy and his farewell speech to Fifth Army.
- 1945 Feb. 16 To Population of Northern Italy under Nazi-Fascist oppression concerning bombings and precautions to take.
- 1945 Mar. 24 To Fifteenth Army Group Easter message
- 1945 Apr. To Fifteenth Army Group concerning new offensive.
- 1945 Apr. 11 To Patriots of North Italy concerning their special instructions
- 1945 May To Fifteenth Army group on occasion of victory over Germany
- 1945 May 3 President Harry Truman's message to Fifteenth Army group  
On occasion of Allied victory.
- 1945 Oct. 11 To Italian-American Labor Council on occasion of Clark's Acceptance of Four Freedoms Award
- 1946 April 19 To University of Florence, Italy faculty on occasion of receipt of Honorary Degree
- 1946 Oct. 9 To National War College re Austria
- 1946 Dec. 18 To U.S. troops in Austria Christmas message
- 1947 Nov. 22 For Leghorn ceremonies on occasion of the evacuation of U.S. troops from Italy

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### Speeches

#### Box 33

- 1950 Sept. 28 To National Security Industrial Association re Training and Combat Readiness
- 1950 Oct. 25 To New York Herald Tribune Forum re his role as Chief of Army Field Forces
- 1950 Nov. 10 To Chicago Executive's Club re military problems
- 1951 Jan. 24 To Royal Military College in Kingston, Ontario, Canada re the task that lies ahead.
- 1951 Apr. 24 To the Economic Club of New York re his role as Chief of Army Field Forces
- 1951 Apr. 26 To New York Society Military and Naval Officers of World Wars
- 1951 Aug. 10 To American Legion, Pittsburgh, PA on occasion of 33<sup>rd</sup> annual convention
- 1951 Dec. 7 To Boys' Towns of Italy, Inc.
- 1952 To IV Corps Veterans of Italian Campaign Reunion
- 1952 Jan. 17 To 31<sup>st</sup> Infantry Division at Ft. Jackson, SC on occasion of his visit as Commanding General Army Field Forces
- 1952 Feb. 8 To Watertown, New York Chamber of Commerce
- 1952 June 25 To Correspondents' Club on occasion of second anniversary of communist aggression in Korea.
- 1952 June 25 To all members of United Nations Command
- 1952 June 27 To American-Japan Society
- 1952 July 1 Independence Day speech July 4
- 1952 July 29 To the Chaplains Corps on occasion of 177<sup>th</sup> anniversary
- 1952 Aug. 18 To the Personnel in the Japan Logistical Command on occasion of its second year
- 1952 Oct. 24 United Nations Day commemorating the seventh anniversary of the United Nations charter.
- 1952 Nov. 14 Refutation of United Nations use of bacteriological warfare
- 1952 Nov. 14 To Armed Forces in Far East Command: Korea, Japan, Okinawa
- 1952 Dec. 9 For broadcast on "America's Town Meeting" sponsored by American Broadcasting Company.
- 1953 To United States Army in Korea Easter message.
- 1953 Appeal for South Korea's Orphans and Operation Blanket
- 1953 July 27 To United Nations Command on occasion of Korean Armistice
- 1953 Sept. 25 To Army Personnel in Far East Command re Army Emergency Relief and Army Relief Society.
- [1954 Mar.] To Boys' Towns of Italy commemorating 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary
- 1954 Mar. 19 Inauguration address at The Citadel
- 1954 Mar. 26 NBC radio talk show re Communism, Korea and Indochina
- Apr 9, 23
- May 7
- 1954 May 10 To New York Journal-American Oratory Finals
- 1954 May 30 Battle of Nettuno, Italy on occasion of the tenth anniversary

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### SPEECHES

#### Box 33

- 1954 June 11 The Citadel Alumni dinner
- 1954 Oct. 20 Television commercial transcript re CARE and Korean relief
- 1955 Michael Reese Hospital Medical Center on occasion of 75<sup>th</sup> anniversary
- 1955 May Citadel commencement notes used by Gen. Clark
- 1955 Nov. 11 Radio program sponsored by American Legion on occasion of Veterans Day .
- 1957 Apr. 28 Radio broadcast re Boys and Girls Week
- 1957 May 31 Mark Clark Hall dedication
- 1957 Sept. 6 To French Society of Philadelphia on occasion of Lafayette's 200<sup>th</sup> Birthday.
- 1957 Sept. 17 To the National Commander's on occasion of his receipt of the Distinguished Service Medal
- 1958 Jan. 9 Introductory remarks re Darby Rangers for Ralph Edwards' program
- 1959 June 25 Red Cross Memorial Dedication in Washington, D.C.
- 1960 To Citadel Directors of Association of Graduates
- 1960 June 2 Portrait unveiling (Maj. James Benjamin White)
- 1960 June 5 To Clemson class of 1960 Graduation
- 1960 June 16 To Commonwealth Club of California re Communists
- 1960 July 27 Seventh anniversary of the signing of Korean Armistice
- 1960 Sept. 29 To California Bar Association – Morrison Foundation Lecture
- 1960 Oct. 28 To Citadel class of 1961 Ring Ceremony
- 1961 Feb. 21 Statement for National Council of Presbyterian Men re Communism
- 1961 Mar. 12 Citadel Portrait unveiling (Cogswell)
- 1961 April 11 AUSA meeting at Fort Benning, Georgia
- 1961 June 7 To Air War College class of 1961 graduation
- 1961 Oct. 17 Accepts Sidewinder for Citadel from General Electric Corporation
- 1961 Oct. 27 Cold War Seminar
- 1961-1965 "The Privileges of Being an American"
- 1962 Rebel 300 race dedicated to The Citadel in 1962
- 1962 Jan. 4 To Citadel Alumni at Fort Sill, Oklahoma
- 1962 Mar. 13 Gainesville, Georgia Kiwanis Club Ladies Night
- 1962 Mar. 17 Library Portraits - Acceptance remarks
- 1962 Mar. 30 Atlantic Cotton Association Convention in Charleston
- 1962 May 16 Joint Service Clubs Armed Forces luncheon ninth annual luncheon
- 1962 May 22 Orangeburg County Alert in Orangeburg, S.C.
- 1962 May 28 WRAL-TV Viewpoint re Clark's speech at Pinehurst
- 1962 July 6 To the Hawaii Chapter of the American Red Cross in Honolulu
- 1962 July 23 To Veterans of the 442<sup>nd</sup> & 100<sup>th</sup> Battalions
- In Hawaii Aloha Banquet Program
- 1962 Aug. 8 Notes for possible use in welcoming returning Reserve Unit

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### SPEECHES

#### Box 33

1962 Sept. 10	To Brazilian Expeditionary Forces
1962 Sept. 12	To Citadel Class of 1966 graduation
1962 Oct. – Dec.	Cuban Missile Crisis
1963	Graduation speech at unidentified college
1963	American Heart Association
1963	“Communism”
1963 Jan. 24	To Converse College class of 1963 graduation
1963 Mar. 16	Portrait unveiling – Citadel distinguished alumni gallery
1963 Apr. 20	To Indianapolis Scottish Rite Convocation banquet. Speech won the Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge’s George Washington Honor Medal Award.
1964 Jan. 23	S.C. Heart Fund Campaign
1964 Feb. 14	Naval War College graduation
1964 Mar. 23	To Southeastern Electric Exchange Meeting in Boca Raton, FL
1964 April 20	To Indianapolis Scottish Rite
1964 Apr. 22	20 <sup>th</sup> anniversary of Battle of Monte Cassino
1965	Tenth Mountain Division Reunion
1965 Jan. 12	To Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge, PA
1965 May	Citadel Commencement
1965 May 5	To Edison Electric Institute convention re communism
1965 May	Citadel class of 1965 graduation
1965 June 26	To American Legion, Myrtle Beach, South Carolina
1965 Aug. 25	To Ranger Battalions Association re “Importance of Youth Programs”
1969 Feb. 22	To Freedoms Foundation at Valley Forge, PA
1969 May 7	Westminster College, Fulton, MO commemorating Winston Churchill’s visit
1971 Nov. 17	Aspects of War - Highlights of North African & Mediterranean Campaign
1972 May 2	Dedication of Statue of James Byrnes in Columbia, SC
1972 July 1	To Japanese-American Citizens League re tribute to Japanese American Servicemen
1973 Mar. 23	Dedication of the L. Mendel Rivers Monument
1973 July 27	Korean Armistice – 20 <sup>th</sup> anniversary message
1975	Patriotism
1978 Oct. 20	Gen. L. L. Lemnitzer – Dedication of Mark Clark Expressway
1979 June 29	Paul Harvey re Gen. Clark
1980’s	Message to American People re lessons of war
1982 Mar. 17	To Hibernian Society – Toast to South Carolina
1982 Nov. 30	To The Cannon Company at The Citadel Museum
1984 Jan. 17	To The Citadel History Club
Undated	Red Carpet Banquet

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### Subject Files

**Box 34**      **Operation Torch**

**Box 35**      **Darlan Episode 1942, Nov. – Dec.**

- File 1      Political Data (Messages) 1942 Nov. - 1943 Jan.  
File 2      *Darlan Episode* by Mark Clark 1948 May 27  
File 3      *Record of Events & Documents From the Date That Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark entered into Negotiations with Admiral Jean Francois Darlan until Darlan was Assassinated on Christmas Eve, 1942.* Office of Commanding General, Fifth Army Headquarters, 1943 February 22  
File 4      *How & Why We Dealt with Darlan* by Mark Clark.  
File 5      Churchill, Winston. *Secret War Speech 4/23/1942, Darlan 12/10/1942* delivered in closed Sessions in the House of Commons and published in Life, 1946  
File 6      Agreement Between High Commissioner of French North Africa & Commanding General US Army, 1942 Nov.22  
File 7      *Darlan Deal: Assessment 30 years Later* by A.L. Funk, 1972.  
File 8      Propaganda leaflets

**Box 36**      **Fifteenth Army Group War Records**

- File 1      15<sup>th</sup> Army Group papers re top level decisions 1944-1945  
File 2      15<sup>th</sup> Army Group future plans & operations  
            Part I    1944 Dec. – 1945 April  
            Part II  1945 May – June  
File 3      Operations Instructions    1945 January – May  
File 4      Cover plans and deception 1944 March –1945 May  
File 5      Basic News: psychological warfare branch,  
            15<sup>th</sup> Army Group  
            (8 issues: 1945 March, April, May, August)

**Box 37**      **Fifteenth Army Group War Records**

- File 1      Supreme Allied Commanders conference 1945 Jan. – Feb.  
            Minutes of Meetings  
            Operation Freeborn (Plans for occupation of Austria in event of German Surrender)  
File 2      Operation Freeborn 1945 February – April  
File 3      Operations Frontiers N.W. Italy Part I and II  
            Part I    1944 October – 1945 June  
            Part II  1945 June  
File 4      North Italy Messages, British & U.S. 1945 March – May

**General Mark W. Clark Papers  
Finding Aid**

**Subject Files**

- Box 38**      **Fifteenth Army Group War Records**  
File 1          WOSTELS 1945 Apr. – June  
File 2          Venetia Giulia, Port 1945 May  
File 3          Phantom Intentions 1945 May – June  
File 4          Third Army Occupation Directives, Austria,  
                         1945 June – July  
File 5          Capitulation of Northern Italy 1945 Apr. – June  
File 6          Assorted maps
- Box 39**      **Rapido River Controversy 1946**  
File 1          Correspondence 1946  
File 2          Rapido maps 1944  
File 3          Military Encyclopedia based on operations 1946 Aug. 1  
File 4          Congressional Investigation of engagement 1946 Jan. 21  
File 5          House of Representatives Hearing 1946 Mar. 18  
File 6          Senate Hearings 1946 June 11  
File 7          Newspaper clippings 1946  
File 8          Press- Digests & Statements
- Box 40**      **Austria.                      Correspondence 1943, 1945**  
File 1          Tripartite Conference in Moscow, 1943 Oct.  
File 2          Correspondence, 1945 Jan. – Oct.  
File 3          Case of Umberto Perruca, 1945 Sept.  
File 4          Displaced Persons, 1945 Sept. – 1946 Aug.  
File 5          Correspondence, 1945 Nov. – Dec.  
File 6          Letters of thanks to Clark from Austrians, Christmas 1945  
File 7          Log of Incoming & Outgoing Traffic  
                         1945 Nov. 14 – 1947 Feb. 18  
File 8          Pictorial bk. of Kavalier House, Zone Command  
                         Headquarters, 1947 May 5
- Box 41**      **Austria.                      Correspondence January 1946 – May 1947; 1950 – 1965.**  
File 1          Correspondence 1946 Jan.  
File 2          “                    1946 Feb. – Mar.  
File 3          “                    1946 Apr. – May  
File 4          “                    1946 June – July 15  
File 5          “                    1946 July 16 – 31  
File 6          “                    1946 Aug. – Nov.  
File 7          “                    1946 Nov. – 1947 Apr.  
File 8          “                    Headqtrs. Zone Command,  
                         Salzburg, 1947 May 5  
File 9          “                    Corres. 1950 – 1965

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### Subject Files

- Box 42**      **Austria.**      **Documents 1945 – 1947**
- File 1      Military Gov't Instructions for U.S. Forces in Austria,  
1945 Oct. 31
- File 2      Military Gov't Austria. Report of the U.S. Commissioner,  
1945 Nov.
- File 3      U.S. Policy in Austria, 1946 May 16
- File 4      Documents of Military Gov't Interest to Gen. Clark  
1945-1946
- File 5      Potsdam Ministers Meeting. 1945 July – Aug.
- File 6      Misc. Documents re Austria
- 
- Box 43**      **Austria.**      **Documents 1945 – 1946**
- File 1      Interviews: Dr. Karl Renner 1945 Sept. – 1946 Nov.
- File 2      “ : Chancellor Figl 1946 Sept. – 1946 Dec.
- File 2      “ : “ “ 1947 Apr.
- File 4      Corres. to & from Russian Hdqtrs. 1945 – 1947
- 
- Box 44**      **Austria.**      **Messages 1945 – 1947**
- File 1      1945 May – June
- File 2      1945 June – Sept.
- File 3      1945 July 18 – 30
- File 4      1945 Aug. 2 – Nov. 10
- File 5      1945 Nov. 11 – 1946 Jan. 10
- File 6      1946 Jan. 11 – Apr. 30
- File 7      1946 May 23 – June 11
- File 8      1946 June 18 – Aug. 17
- File 9      1947 Jan. 2 – Feb. 12
- 
- Box 45**      **Austria.**      **London Council of Foreign Ministers Deputies Meetings  
January – February 1947.**
- File 1      List of meetings.
- File 2      Minutes of meetings, incomplete 1-14
- File 3      Meeting, London – remarks by U.S. Deputy
- File 4      Record of Decisions, meetings 1-29
- File 5      Daily negotiations for Austria Treaty  
CFM (D) (47) (A) 1 thru CFM (D) (47) (A) 50
- File 6      Daily negotiations for Austrian Treaty  
CFM (D) (47) (A) 51 thru CFM (D) (47) (A) 105
- File 7      Discussion of draft treaty for Austria from U.S. Standpoint
- File 8      Memos for the Record 1947, Jan. – Feb.



**General Mark W. Clark Papers**  
**Finding Aid**

**Subject Files**

- |               |                        |                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Box 46</b> | <b><u>Austria.</u></b> | <b><u>London Council of Foreign Ministers Deputies Meetings</u></b><br><b><u>January – February 1947.</u></b>                                                                              |
|               | File 1                 | Austrian delegation – statement & memorandum                                                                                                                                               |
|               | File 2                 | Deputies for Austria report to CFM re draft treaty for Austria.                                                                                                                            |
|               | File 3                 | Decisions for next session (MOSCOW)                                                                                                                                                        |
|               | File 4                 | Justice for Austria, Part I, 1947                                                                                                                                                          |
|               | File 5                 | U.S. Forces in Austria; A review of Military Gov't Jan. 1947.                                                                                                                              |
|               | File 6                 | Austria: A Graphic Survey 1949 June.                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Box 47</b> | <b><u>Austria.</u></b> | <b><u>Moscow Council of Foreign Ministers Conference</u></b><br><b><u>March – April 1947.</u></b>                                                                                          |
|               | File 1                 | Minutes of Meetings<br>USDEL/47/M/1 thru USDEL/47/M/20                                                                                                                                     |
|               | File 2                 | Minutes of Meetings<br>USDEL/47/M/21 thru USDEL/47/M/43                                                                                                                                    |
|               | File 3                 | Minutes of the deputies of Austria meeting<br>USDEL M Z 30 CFM (D) (47) (A) thru<br>USDEL M Z 55 CFM (D) (47) (A)                                                                          |
| <b>Box 48</b> | <b><u>Austria.</u></b> | <b><u>Moscow Council of Foreign Ministers Conference</u></b><br><b><u>March – April 1947</u></b>                                                                                           |
|               | File 1                 | Report on Trieste Commission of Inquiry (CFM/47/M/2)                                                                                                                                       |
|               | File 2                 | Questions re Germany & Austrian Treaty<br>CFM/47/M/6 thru CFM/47/M/120                                                                                                                     |
|               | File 3                 | Questions re Germany & Austrian Treaty<br>CFM/47/M/123 thru CFM/47/M/153                                                                                                                   |
|               | File 4                 | Moscow meeting – handwritten notes 1947                                                                                                                                                    |
|               | File 5                 | Treaty for re-establishment of an independent & democratic Austria 1947; report of the Deputies of the Council of Foreign Ministers on the Draft Treaty with Austria. 1947 Mar. (2 copies) |

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### Subject Files

- Box 49**      **Austria.**      **Moscow Council of Foreign Ministers Conference**  
**March – April 1947.**
- File 1      Records of Decisions, 4<sup>th</sup> session  
File 2      Cables  
File 3      Discussion of draft treaty for Austria outlining individual participants' standpoint.  
File 4      Working notes on article in Austrian Treaty  
File 5      German assets discussion (article 35 of treaty)  
File 6      Miscellaneous documents  
File 7      Clark's personal file 1945 - 1947
- Box 50**      **Presidio of San Francisco 1947 – 1949**
- File 1      Reports of Western area subcommittee  
Gen. Clark's letters of transmittal  
Washington action on AFHUS recommendations  
(Armed Forces Hqdtrs for unification of facilities and services, Western area).  
File 2      Declassified 1948 material on 6<sup>th</sup> Army Hqdtrs., Presidio, San Francisco
- Box 51**      **Hoover Commission 1949 – 1958**
- Box 52**      **Korean War: POW accounts 1950 – 1953**
- Box 53**      **Korean War: POW newspaper accounts 1953 – 1956**
- Box 54**      **Korean War: U.N. Command Reports 1952 – 1953**
- Box 55**      **Army Retirement 1953**
- Box 56**      **Personal Financial Records 1957**
- Box 57**      **Military Pay Bill, Senate Bill #541, 1958 – 1963**
- Box 58**      **Congressional Record 1947, 1968**
- Box 59**      **Congressional Record 1979**

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### Subject Files

#### **Box 60 Seraph Monument Correspondence 1959 – 1969**

File 1	Submarine Seraph – technical data
2	Selected corres. with index 1959 – 1961
3	“ “ “ “ “ “
4	Dedication at Citadel Nov. 2, 1963
5	Corres., Press 1959 – 1963
6	“ “ “
7	“ “ 1962 – 1969
8	Journal articles on Submarine Seraph

#### **Box 61 Miscellaneous Subject File 1943 – 1945**

File 1	Brann, Maj. Donald W.
2	Cartoons
3	Kenney, John T.
4	Interviews with Gen. Clark
5	Masonic information
6	Menus
7	Music honoring Gen. Clark

#### **Box 62 Selective Service Correspondence 1966 – 1967**

(Gen. Clark was chairman of panel to advise the House Armed Services Committee on procurement of military manpower; the existing laws and policies. Correspondents consist of:

File 1	Blair, Col. Earl H.
2	Cole, W. Sterling
3	Draft
4	Holland, Dr. Jerome
5	Hovde, Dr. Frederick L.
6	Local Board, Charleston, S.C.
7	Murphy, Mr. Robert O.
8	Saltzman, Maj. Gen. Charles E.
9	Selective Service panel
10	Sheehy, V. Adm. Maurice, USN Ret.
11	Slatinshek, Mr. Frank M.

**General Mark W. Clark Papers**  
**Finding Aid**

**Subject Files**

- Box 63**      **Important Messages**
- File 1      1943 May – Dec.
  - 2      1944 Jan. – Mar.
  - 3      1944 Apr. – May
  - 4      1944 June – July
  - 5      1944 Aug. – Dec.
  - 6      1945 Jan. – Mar.
  - 7      Political Data 1943
  - 8      Corres. between Field Marshal Alexander & Clark  
1943 Sept. 8 – 1944 Dec. 11
  - 9      Corres. between Roosevelt and Clark
- Box 64**      **Diaries**
- Vol. 1      1942 June 23 – 1942 Sept. 24
  - 2      1942 Sept. 25 – 1943 Jan. 5
  - 3      1943 Jan. 6 – 1943 May 20
  - 4      1943 June 7 – 1943 Aug. 29
  - 5      1943 Aug. 30 – 1943 Dec. 31
- Box 65**      **Diaries**
- Vol. 6      1944 Jan. 1 – 1944 Mar. 31
  - 7      1944 Apr 1 – 1944 June 30
  - 8      1944 July 1 – 1944 Dec. 31
  - 9      1945 Jan. 1 – 1945 July 1
- Box 66**      **Diaries**
- Vol. 10      1945 July 2 – 1946 Jan. 7
  - Vol. 11      1946 Jan. 8 – 1946 July 31
  - Vol. 12      1946 Aug. 1 – 1946 Dec. 31
  - Vol. 13      1947 Jan. 1 – 1947 May 25
  - Vol. 14      1947 May 26– 1948 Dec. 31
  - Vol. 15      1949 – 1950

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### Subject Files

- Box 67**      **Personal correspondence**
- File 1      Ann Clark 1943 – 1946 (Gen. Clark's daughter)
  - File 2      Ann Clark, Newspaper clippings
  - File 3      Ann Clark 1952 –1953 letters
  - File 4      Mrs. Charles Clark (Gen. Clark's mother)
  - File 5      Col. Charles Clark (Gen. Clark's father)
  - File 6      Renie Clark 1942 – 1943 (Clark's 1<sup>st</sup> wife)
  - File 7      Renie Clark 1944
  - File 8      Renie Clark 1945
  - File 9      Renie Clark 1946
  - File 10     Mrs. M. A. Doran 1943 – 1944  
(Gen. Clark's mother-in-law)
  - File 11     Mrs. Henry George III 1942 – 1946  
(Gen. Clark's sister)
  - File 12     William Doran Clark 1950 – 1953 (Bulk 1951 – 1952)  
(Gen. Clark's son)  
Letters written to Gen. & Mrs. Clark
  - File 13     William Doran Clark, Newspaper clippings
- Box 68**      **American Battle Monuments Commission.**
- Box 69**      **Madison Barracks, Sackets Harbor, New York.**
- Box 70**      **Citadel Public Relations Office c. 1955 – 1984**
- File 1      Annigoni
  - File 2      Anniversary – tenth. (Pres. of Citadel)
  - File 3      Awards & Membership 1955 – 1981
  - File 4      Berti, Antonio (sculptor)
  - File 5      "Best Advice I Ever Received"
  - File 6      Books read as a boy
  - File 7      Biography of Gen. Clark
  - File 8      Birthday celebrations 1963 – 1985
  - File 9      Clark, Renie (Wife I)
  - File 10     Clark, William (Son)
  - File 11     Clark, Rebecca (Mother)
  - File 12     Eisenhower's visit to Citadel, 1955 Apr. 12
  - File 13     Epitaph – Clark's
  - File 14     Family photo – Clark
  - File 15     Funeral – Clark

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### Subject Files

#### Box 71

##### Citadel Public Relations Office

- File 1 Funeral – Mary Clark
- File 2 Funeral – Oosting, Ann Clark
- File 3 Namesakes – Clark
- File 4 Pentagon Exhibit 1985
- File 5 Personal Papers – Clark’s
- File 6 Portrait – Clark’s
- File 7 Portrait – Renie Clark
- File 8 Prayer, Scripture, Motto & Hymn (Clark’s)
- File 9 Retirement – Clark’s
- File 10 Retirement letters – Clark
- File 11 Reunion – West Point class of 1917

#### Box 72

##### Citadel Public Relations Office

- File 1 “Return to Honor” by Clark
- File 2 Miscellaneous 1969
- File 3 Miscellaneous 1970 – 1979
- File 4 Miscellaneous 1980 – 1984

**General Mark W. Clark Papers  
Finding Aid**

**Clippings**

**Box 1 7 books of newspaper clippings 1940 – 1943**

**Book 1 1940 Nov. 29 – 1942 Nov. 30**

Promotion of Clark to Brig. Gen.  
Organization & Training of Ground Troops in US  
Plans for Invasion of Europe  
Clark made Chief of Ground Forces in European Theater

**Book 2 1941 Aug.**

Telegrams, press clippings, cards, etc. of congratulations re  
Clark's promotion to Brigadier General

**Book 3 1941 Aug. 5 – 1943 July 24**

Clark's secret mission to North Africa  
Invasion of North Africa  
"Pants" Story  
Distinguished Service Medal given to Clark  
"Family" stories  
VIP visits to North Africa

**Book 4 1942 Nov. 8 – 1943 Jan. 10**

Invasion of North Africa  
Clark promoted to Lieutenant General  
"Pants" story  
"Family" stories  
Darlan Assassination

**Book 5 1942 – 1943**

North African Campaign  
Press Clippings & Photos  
VIP visits

**General Mark W. Clark Papers  
Finding Aid**

**Clippings**

**Box 1 (cont.)**

**Book 6 1943 Jan – 1943 March**

Clark named Commander of 5<sup>th</sup> Army  
5<sup>th</sup> Army activated in Africa  
Letter from Gen. Eisenhower  
Announcement of Awarding of Distinguished Service Medal  
Activities of Clark & 5<sup>th</sup> Army in North Africa  
VIP visits to North Africa

**Book 7 1943 Sept. 2 – 1943 Nov. 2**

Italian Campaign  
Newspaper clippings  
Cover of Time magazine 1943 Oct. 4  
Story of “Boyhood”  
Articles re Rommel

<b>Box 2</b>	Vol. 1	1942 July 14 – Dec. 30
	Vol. 2	1943 Jan. 3 – Aug. 27
	Vol. 3	1943 Sept. 4 – Sept. 19
<b>Box 3</b>	Vol. 4	1943 Sept. 20 – Sept. 30
	Vol. 5	1943 Oct. 1 – Oct. 31
	Vol. 6	1943 Nov. 1 – Dec. 31
<b>Box 4</b>	Vol. 7	1944 Jan. 1 – Jan. 31
	Vol. 8	1944 Feb. 1 – Feb. 29
	Vol. 9	1944 Mar. 1 – Apr. 29
<b>Box 5</b>	Vol. 10	1944 May 1 – May 31
	Vol. 11	1944 Jun. 1 – July 30
	Vol. 12	1944 Aug. 1 – Sept. 30
<b>Box 6</b>	Vol. 13	1944 Oct. 1 – Dec. 31
	Vol. 14	1945 Jan. 1 – Apr. 3
	Vol. 15	1945 Apr. 2 – Aug. 2
<b>Box 7</b>	Vol. 16	1946 Aug. 2 – May 31
	Vol. 17	1946 June 3 – Aug. 27
	Vol. 18	1946 Sept. 7 – Oct. 24



## General Mark W. Clark Papers Finding Aid

### Clippings

<b>Box 8</b>		Brazil visit 1945
<b>Box 9</b>	Vol. 19	1946 Oct. 28 – Nov. 26
	Vol. 20	1947 Dec. 3 – May 27
	Vol. 21	1947 June 2 – June 30
	Vol. 22	1947 July 1 – Aug. 31
<b>Box 10</b>	Vol. 23	1947 Sept. 1 – Sept. 30
	Vol. 24	1947 Oct. 1 – Oct. 31
	Vol. 25	1947 Oct. (War Dead – Arrival US)
	Vol. 26	1947 Nov. 1 – Nov. 29
<b>Box 11</b>	Vol. 27	1948 Dec. 4 – Feb. 26
	Vol. 28	1948 Apr. 1 – June 30
	Vol. 29	1948 July 1 – Dec. 28
	Vol. 30	1949 Jan. 3 – Aug. 23
<b>Box 12</b>	Vol. 31	1949 May 26 – June 11 (Memorial Trip)
	Vol. 32	1949 Aug. 26 – Dec. 31
	Vol. 33	1950 Jan. 1 – May 30
	Vol. 34	1950 June 3 – July 30
<b>Box 13</b>	Vol. 35	1950 Aug. 6 – Oct. 31
	Vol. 36	1950 Nov. 1 – Nov. 30
	Vol. 37	1950 Dec. 2 – 1951 Jan. 31
	Vol. 38	1951 Jan. 31 – May 30
<b>Box 14</b>	Vol. 39	1951 June 5 – Aug. 27
	Vol. 40	1954 July 2 – July 7
	Vol. 41	1954 July 8 – July 14
	Vol. 42	1954 July 15 – Aug. 9
<b>Box 15</b>		1953 Aug. 10 – 1955 June 25 (Bound book)
<b>Box 16</b>	Brazil Visit	1954 July 10 – 16

**General Mark W. Clark Papers  
Finding Aid**

**Clippings**

<b>Box 17</b>		1955 Mar. – Dec. 1956 Jan. – Nov. 1957 Jan. – Dec. 1958 1959 1960 – 1969 1970 – 1981
<b>Box 18</b>		
<b>Box 19</b>		1982 –
<b>Box 20</b>	Austria Visit	1974
<b>Box 21</b>	Death Notices	1984
<b>Box 22</b>	Illness Funeral Will Editorials Congressional Record Time Alumni News	1984
<b>Box 23</b>	Funeral Plans	1984

**General Mark W. Clark Papers**  
**Finding Aid**

**Photograph Albums & Scrapbooks**

**Photographs, Bulk 1943 – 1965.**

- ◆ **Photographs** (approx. 10,000 in two file cabinets w/ index in card catalogue format)
- ◆ **Albums** (54)

<u>Album #</u>	<u>Place</u>	<u>Date</u>
0	North Africa	1942 Oct. 24 – 1943 July 4
1A	North Africa, Italy	1943 July 4 – 1943 Dec. 7
1	Italy	1943 Dec. 8 – 1943 Dec. 21
2	Italy	1943 Dec. 22 – 1944 Jan. 29
3	Italy	1944 Jan. 30 – 1944 Mar. 7
4	Italy	1944 Mar. 7 – 1944 May 14
5	Italy	1944 May 14 – 1944 July 5
6	Italy	1944 July 5 – 1944 Sept. 13
6	Poland	1941 – 1944
7	Italy	1944 Sept. 13 – 1944 Dec. 31
8	Italy	1945 Jan. 1 – 1945 Apr. 15
9	Italy	1945 Apr. 15 – 1945 May 1
10	Italy, Switzerland, Yugoslavia	1945 May 1 – 1945 June 25
11	Italy, Brazil, Austria, Switzerland	1945 June 26 – 1945 Aug. 20
12	Austria, Italy, Hungary, France	1945 Aug. 20 – 1945 Oct. 20
13	Austria	1945 Oct. 20 – 1945 Dec. 31
14	Vienna, Austria	1946 Jan. 1 – 1946 Mar. 14
15	Vienna, Austria	1946 Mar. 15 – 1946 July 30
16	Austria, U.S.A. (Presidio)	1946 Aug. 5 – 1947 Sept. 30

## General Mark W. Clark Papers Finding Aid

### Photograph Albums & Scrapbooks

<u>Album #</u>	<u>Place</u>	<u>Date</u>
17	U.S.A./Hawaii	1947 Oct. 9 – 1948 Mar. 23
18	United States	1948 Apr. 6 – 1949 June 3
19	United States	1949 June 23 – 1949 Dec. 31
20	United States	1950 Jan. 1 – 1950 June 30
21	United States & Europe	1950 July 19 – 1951 Feb. 6
22	Hinterstoder, Austria (new schoolhouse)	1950 Sept.
23	United States	1951 June 2 – 1951 May 21
24	United States	1951 May 29 – 1951 Aug. 14
25	Ft. Riley, KS (Army General School)	1951 Jan.
26	82 <sup>nd</sup> Airborne Division	1951 Feb.
27	Korea and Japan	1951 Feb.
28	Herbert Hoover	[1951]
29	Miscellaneous photos of Clark (Includes DeGaulle)	1942 – 1945
30	Gen. Clark, 8 x 10 close-ups	1942 – 1945
31	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	1962 Sept. 6-9
32	Florence – Bologna, Italy	1945 Feb.
33	Ft. Lewis, WA 2 <sup>nd</sup> Infantry Div. welcomes MWC, CG, 6 <sup>th</sup> Army	1947 July 2
34	Ft. Lewis, WA Industry Army Day	1974 Sept. 12
35	Rome – Army Day	1949 June 5

## General Mark W. Clark Papers Finding Aid

### Photograph Albums & Scrapbooks

<u>Album #</u>	<u>Place</u>	<u>Date</u>
36	Camp McCoy, Wisconsin	1951
37	Camp Stewart, Georgia Headqtrs. 3 <sup>rd</sup> Army, AAA Training Center	1951
38	Seoul, Korea	1952 Aug. 15
39	Seoul, Korea Eisenhower visits Clark	1952 Dec.
40	San Paulo, Brazil	1954 July 1
41	Korea Includes Congressman & Mrs. Mendel Rivers	1965
42	Vietnam, U.S. Military Assistance Command Includes Westmoreland & Mendel Rivers	1965 Oct. 10 – Dec.
43	MWC, Commander in Chief, Far East Command visits USS New Jersey	1953 Sept. 9
44	MWC, CIC Far East Command Visits USS Iowa	1952 Oct. 12
45	Trieste, Italy Compiled by Trieste U.S. Troops (TRUST)	1947
46	Ann Clark's scrapbook Austria	1946 Apr. – 1947 Feb.
47	Rockford, IL Clark's visit scrapbook	1954 Feb.
48	The Citadel Eisenhower's visit to Citadel	1955 Apr. 12
49	Ann Clark's scrapbook	1947 May – 1949 Oct.
50	Chicago, Illinois welcomes MWC CG 6 <sup>th</sup> Service Command	1945 May 30

**General Mark W. Clark Papers  
Finding Aid**

**Photograph Albums & Scrapbooks**

<u>Album #</u>	<u>Place</u>	<u>Date</u>
51	South Carolina S.C. tribute to Gen. Clark	1965 May 18
52	Salzburg, Austria Camp Roeder	1974 Sept. 27
53	Vienna, Austria	1974 Sept.
54	Rome, Italy, Fifth Army Reunion Florence, Italy, Memorial Day	1975 June 30 1976 May
55	The Citadel Fifth Army Reunion, Includes Claire Booth Luce, Gen. Seignious, Gen. & Mrs. Clark	1978 Oct. 6 - 8

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### FILMS

The majority of the films are productions by motion picture studios or television networks. **The films may be viewed on site. Copies must be obtained from the respective studios or television networks.**

#### **ABC Scope: The Draft**

##### **The Viet Nam War—Part 68: Who Shall Serve?**

ABC, 1967.

Videotape ½”, 16mm film, (30 min.): sd, b&w

ABC correspondent: Bill Downs

Debate over the selective service system and whether the authority should lie with the local draft boards or with the federal draft boards and lottery. Interviews Gen. Clark who chaired Congressional Advisory Committee & Bert Marshall, President Johnson’s report advisor. Students, draftees, and enlistees also interviewed. Clark was in favor of local draft boards. [#19]

#### **The American Eagle: A Tribute to Gen. Mark Clark**

WCSC-TV Charleston, S.C., 1984 Apr. 22

Videotape ¾” and ½”, color, sound, 30 min.

Hosted by Bill Sharpe, the production describes Clark’s career and includes an interview with Martin Blumenson, the author of Clark’s biography [#37]

#### **Association of Citadel Men Banquet**

1983 Nov. 18

Videotape ¾” color, sound, 20 min.

Gen. Clark’s humorous speech at the Association of Citadel Men banquet. Concludes by stating it is an honor for him to be a member of Association of Citadel Men. [#39]

#### **Camera on the World**

Warner Brothers News Reel/Pathé News, 1952.

16mm film, (8 min.): sd, b&w

Segment Titles: Ridgeway shows Clark his Far East command; Chancellor of Austria arrives in U.S.; Commandos “invade” Britain; Biggest U.S. jet bomber on 1<sup>st</sup> flight; Melting pot fashions in Hawaii; A picture hanger in his cups; Jumping jeeps. [#3.2]

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### FILMS

#### **CARE: Armed Services Program**

1954

16mm film, (1 min.): sd, b&w

Clark narrates this segment as Chairman of the CARE campaign to donate for troops in Korea. 8<sup>th</sup> Army Band begins the film. [#6]

#### **CARE: Christmas packages**

1954.

16mm film, (25 sec.): sd, b&w

Gen. Clark, as chairman of campaign for GI CARE packages, appeals for contributions. [#5]

#### **CARE: Korean War Relief**

[1952-1953]

16mm film, (2 min.): sd, b&w

Clark in charge of Korean War Relief. Korean battle scenes shown. [#3.5]

#### **Cassino to Korea**

A Paramount Picture, 1950

Videotape ¾", (55 min.): sd, b&w

Writer, Max Klein; Narrators, Quentin Reynolds, Jackson Beck.

Cast: Jack Benny, Joe E. Brown, Bob Hope, Frances Langford...

Mixture of original film footage and dramatization includes Gen. Clark and the Italian Campaign, Congressional Medal of Honor Winners Dave Ludlum, Jim Logan and Charles Kelly and the Korean War. [#2]

#### **Chronological Film History of Gen. Mark Clark's Activities in World War II**

Compiled by United States Signal Corps, 1950

Videotape ¾" and 16mm film (30 min.): no sd, b&w

Seventy-nine film clips featuring Gen. Mark Clark from November 8, 1942 to Sept. 30, 1949. [#1]

#### **Clark visits Citadel**

1953 Oct.

16mm film, (5 min.): sd, b&w

Parade in honor of Clark's visit to The Citadel. [#3.7]



# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### FILMS

#### **Clark Inauguration**

1954 Mar. 19

16mm films (2), (8-12 min.): no sd, color (dark)

Parade followed by inauguration ceremony inside McAlister Field House. Local and state dignitaries pictured. [#7]

#### **Final Salute to General Clark**

WCBD-TV Charleston, S.C. 1984 April 26

Videotape ¾", color, sound, 60 minutes

Hosts Bill Fitzgerald and Gail Bruckner

Covers the funeral procession, funeral service (exterior audio) and burial.[#40]

#### **Gen. Mark Clark: A Remembrance**

WCBD-TV, Charleston, S.C., 1984 Apr. 18

Videotape ¾", color, sound, 30 min.

Special report on Gen. Clark includes description of his military career. Part two includes description of Gen. Clark's life at Citadel with interviews by Col. Nugent Courvoisie, Cadet Tom Goolsby, Gen. Grimsley, Col. Ben Legare, and quotes from Gen. Westmoreland. The report ends with excerpts from the funeral. [#35]

#### **Home Show**

NBC, 1956 Nov. 15

Videotape ½", 16mm film, (30 min.):sd, b&w

Creator/Writer: Sylvester L. Weaver, Jr.

Hosts: Hugh Downs and Arlene Francis

The show features people at home. Gen. & Mrs. Clark describe how they met, her autobiography, *Captain's Bride*, *General's Lady*, General Clark's presence in Rome during the liberation, combat film footage, landing at Salerno, their house at Citadel, and friend, Marge Sullivan. [#9]

#### **Korean Broadcasting Service News**

1983

16mm film, videotape ¾", (30 min.): sd, b&w/color

Jung Lee, interviewer and KBS correspondent.

Clark interviewed by Korean Broadcasting Service News on the occasion of 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary of signing Korean Armistice Agreement. Clark discusses Syngman Rhee, U.S. Training of Korean troops, ineffectiveness of the armistice due to Russian aggression. [#29]

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### FILMS

#### **Mark Clark: A Visit with the General**

1977 Aug. 29

Videotape ¾", (28 min.): sd, color

Written and produced by Mariana Popp of WCSC-TV, Charleston, S.C.

Clark interviewed by Mariana Popp. Clark discusses World War II, Winston Churchill, Seraph mission, DeGaulle, Salerno invasion, Korean War, Douglas MacArthur and Korean Armistice. Film footage of World War II & Korean War included. [#22]

#### **Masters of War (series)**

##### **Battle for the Boot (episode)**

US News Productions, Perpetual Motion Films Production, 1993.

Videotape ½", (45 min.): sd, b&w

Narrated by Monte Markham, Written and Directed by Hugh Munro Neely, Co-Producer/Executive Story Editor—Lee Fulkerson. Associate Producer/Research Coordinator—David Bradstreet

Focus on Italian campaign and the battles at Anzio, Rapido River, Cassino and entrance into Rome. Photographs from The Citadel Archives and Museum used in production.

[#43]

#### **Montgomery Speaks His Mind, Part II**

CBS, 1959 Apr. 28.

Videotape ½", 16mm film, (30 min.): sd, b&w

Field Marshal Bernard Montgomery is interviewed by Edward R. Murrow and Charles Collingwood in this CBS production. Covers his biography, criticism of U.S. leadership, NATO, expectations in a summit conference. General Clark is not mentioned in the production. [#11b]

#### **NAVY LOG (series)**

##### **One if By Sea (episode title)**

Gallu Productions, 1957 Nov. 28

Season 3 Episode 11

Videotape ½", 16mm film (25 min.): sd, b&w

United States Rubber (sponsor), Produced and Directed: Sam Gallu, Screenplay: Harold Gast, Production Manager: Tom Connors, Asst. Director: Read Killgore, Director of Photography: Frank Phillips, Supervising Film Editor: Jack Gleason.

Cast: Capt. Jerauld Wright—Reed Hadley, Maj. Gen. Mark Clark—John Hoyt, Brig. Gen. Lyman Lemnitzer—Leonard Penn, Robert Murphy—Edward Colmans.

The program begins with Clark praising Adm. Jerry Wright for making Seraph mission successful. Remainder is a dramatization of the Seraph incident as part of Operation Torch. [#10]

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### FILMS

#### **News of the Day**

MGM, 1944

Videotape ½", 16mm film (5 min.): no sd, b&w

*Clark at the Front: The Man Who Led the Yanks at Salerno! And Italian Front!*

Segment titles: Gen. Clark in Naples, Italy; Allied Army drive on in Italy; Hard fighting on road to Rome; First pictures of Battle of Salerno; Sensational Salerno films; Yanks in Advance on the road to Rome; Man who led Yanks at Salerno; King George in Africa; Gen. Eisenhower visits Lt. Gen. Clark in Italy; Roosevelt decorating Lt. Gen. Clark in Sicily; Lt. Gen. Clark eats donuts Italian front; Lt. Gen. Clark, Gen. Eisenhower and Gen. Doolittle in Africa.

Note: Film footage given to Mrs. Mark Clark with compliments from William F. Rodgers, Vice President of Metro-Goldwyn Mayer pictures. [#2.1]

#### **Nisei Soldier: Standard Bearer for an Exiled People**

PBS, 1983.

Videotape ½", (60 min.): sd, color

PBS documentary on 442<sup>nd</sup> Division and 100<sup>th</sup> Battalion comprised of Japanese-American soldiers. [#32]

#### **Operation Blanket - Korea**

1953 Apr. 17

16mm film, (9 min.): no sd, b&w

Operation Blanket, sponsored by Save the Children Federation, provided blankets for needy Korean Orphans. Mrs. Maureen Clark is pictured giving out the blankets to Korean orphans. [#3.6]

#### **Passing of a Hero: Gen. Clark Remembered**

WCIV-TV Charleston, S.C., 1984 April

Videotape ¾", (30 min): sd, color

Host Dee Crosby

Description of Clark's career and interviews with Gen. Grimsley, Col. Ben Legare, Cadet Tom Goolsby, and CDR Mal Collet. [#34]

#### **Pentagon – Dedication of Mark Clark Exhibit**

1985

Videotapes ¾" – three, (90 min.approx.): sd, color

Ceremony, speeches and ribbon cutting for dedication of Mark Clark's exhibit at The Pentagon. [#42]

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### FILMS

#### **Postscript (series)**

##### **Gen. Mark W. Clark (episode)**

1975

Videotape ¾", (15 min.): sd, color

Produced & directed by Alan Neuman. Facilities by WCSC-TV Charleston, S.C. and Pacific Video Industries, Inc.

Clark interviewed at home by Jack Smith. Clark describes his recent visit to Italy, describes the paintings by his daughter, 16<sup>th</sup> century oriental screen from Korea, tapestry & chandelier from Austrian palace of Franz Joseph, dinner plates from Genori factory in Florence, Italy, his medals, and the future of our country. [#27]

#### **Price of Freedom**

American Battle Monuments Commission, [mid 1960s]

Videotape ½", 16mm film,(30 min.): sd, color

War, freedom and the ideals of the American Revolution, Civil War, WWI and WWII are described as well as the sacrifices for freedom. American Battle Monuments Commission is responsible for erecting memorials to the men who have died in battle. General Clark served as chairman from 1969-1984. [#16]

#### **Reader's Digest and American Association of Retired People**

##### **What All America Wants to Know(series)**

##### **Early Years: Prologue to Greatness – Gen. Douglas MacArthur (episode)**

[1966]

Videotape ½", 16mm film, (30 min.): sd, b&w

Features MacArthur's speech entitled *Duty, Honor, and Country*. Gen. Clark, Adm. Arthur Radford, Gen. George Kenny, [Carl Munt] discuss their memories of MacArthur. [#18]

#### **Return to Italy: A General Comes Back**

1950.

Videotape ½", 16mm film (11 min.): sd, b&w

Narrated by Gen. Mark Clark, directed by R. Marcellini, music by A Vialini, Photography: R. Filippini, A. Alessandri, G. Venimiglia, film Editor: P. Giomini  
General and Mrs. Clark return to Italy on the fifth anniversary of the liberation of Rome. Narrated by Gen. Clark, the film focuses on the wreckage caused by war and the reconstruction of Italy. [#2.2]

# General Mark W. Clark Papers

## Finding Aid

### FILMS

#### **Small World, Part I**

CBS, 1959.

Videotape ¾", 16mm film (2 reels), (30 min.): sd, b&w

Produced by Edward R. Murrow and Fred W. Friendly

Sponsor: Olin Mathieson

A CBS production filmed simultaneously in London, Charleston, & Val, Switzerland with Edward R. Murrow as commentator. Three-way discussion between General Clark, Field Marshal Bernard Montgomery & General Von Senger und Etterlin. Discussion covers strategy, opinions, mentality of English & American soldiers, generals' biographies, politicians' roles in a war. [#12a]

#### **Small World, Part II**

CBS, 1959.

Videotape ¾", 16mm film (2 reels), (30 min.): sd, b&w

Produced by Edward R. Murrow and Fred W. Friendly

Sponsor: Olin Mathieson

A CBS production filmed simultaneously in London, Charleston, & Val, Switzerland with Edward R. Morrow as commentator. Three-way discussion between Gen. Clark, Field Marshal Bernard Montgomery & General Von und Etterlin. Discussion covers Russia, Kruschev's visit to United States, Cold War, military education & who was greatest general of all time. [#12b]

#### **This Is Your Life**

Ralph Edwards Productions, 1955 Apr. 27

16mm film & videotape ½", (28 min.): sd, b&w

TV program. Clark is asked to identify the voices of the following people before they appear on stage: Gen. Sullivan of Citadel, Administrative Dean; Capt. L.A. Jewell, Brit. Commander of Seraph; a cousin, Mrs. McLee; William McNath, roommate at West Point; Mrs. Clark, children & spouses; Jacques Teissier, owner of house in Cherchell, North Africa; Leonard F. Gebhart, without shoes in Italy; E.J. Higgins of 5<sup>th</sup> Army in Anzio Beach; Cadet Hugh Setzer of Citadel; Darryl Zanuck, movie producer. Show includes Hazel Bishop commercials. [#8]

#### **"Toast of the Town" (Ed Sullivan Show)**

CBS, 1955 Feb. 7

Videotape ½", (60 min.): sd, b&w

The Citadel Cadet Choir performs at the end of the program. Ed Sullivan introduces Gen. Mark Clark, who is seated in the audience. [#84]

**General Mark W. Clark Papers**  
**Finding Aid**

**FILMS**

**The Twentieth Century**

**“Target: North Africa”**

CBS, 1965

16mm film, (24 min.): sd, b&w

Sponsored by Prudential Insurance Company of America. Produced by Isaac Kleinerman, Narration written by James Benjamin, Reporter: Walter Cronkite.

The production describes the Seraph mission, discussions with the French (Giraud, Darlan), Allied troops in North Africa, French resistance, Darlan affair & assassination. Clark and Robert Murphy interviewed throughout the film discussing the summer of 1942. [#17]

**Warner Brothers News Reel/Pathé Sound News**

1951

16mm film, (8 min.): sd, b&w

Segment Titles: Truman meets Mossadegh-oil; Clark & family at bedside of wounded son; Evita Peron Day in Buenos Aires; Pakistan: Premier slain; Liechtenstein princess marries; UN – 6<sup>th</sup> birthday; Korea – Battle of Bloody Ridge; Giants vs. Eagles [#3.1]

**What It Means To Be an American**

[1955]

16mm film, (7 min.): sd, color

Address by Gen. Clark for the Colonial Dames of America. [#8.2]

**World at War (series)**

**“Tough Old Gut” (episode #13)**

Warner Home Video, 1981.

Videotape ½”, (52 min.): sd, b&w, color

Description of Allied invasion of North Africa, Sicily and Italy (Salerno, Cassino, Monte Cassino Abbey bombing, Anzio, Rome). Gen. Clark interviewed #1322, 1811, 1885, 1909, 1938, 2191, 2227, 2382, 1599 providing comments on Salerno, Anzio, and Cassino battles. [#53.13]